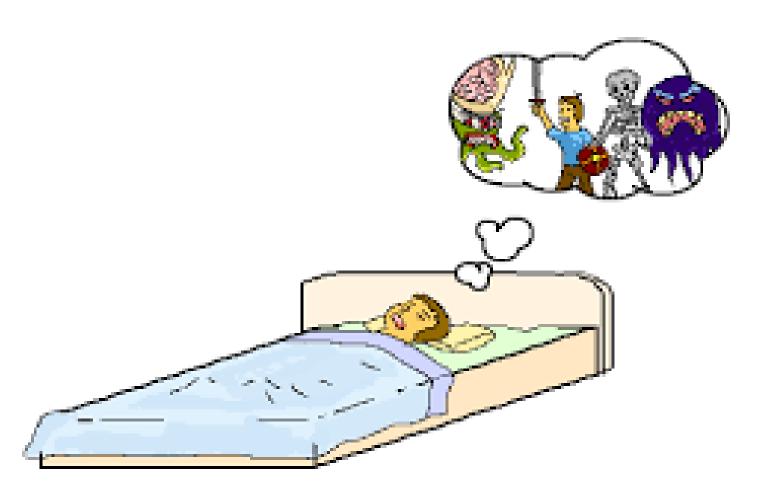
My dream of a waste – free Philippines

By: Roberto "Dr Bo" Puentespina, Jr., DVM CEO, Davao Thermo Biotech Corp.

Dreaming as a child



Keep 'em flying



Wildlife Rescue



Wildlife Education



Not all dreams are realized But they are valuable life lessons



Philippine Eagle named "Biasong" never to fly again (Nov 2011)





Mortalities due to trash ingestion





Zoonotic Diseases of Animals transmissible to Humans





Published work on Pteropine Orthoreovirus

Arch Virol (2017) 162:1529-1539 DOI 10.1007/s00705-017-3251-2



ORIGINAL ARTICLE

First isolation and characterization of pteropine orthoreoviruses in fruit bats in the Philippines

Satoshi Taniguchi¹ · Ken Maeda² · Taisuke Horimoto³ · Joseph S. Masangkay⁴ · Roberto Puentespina Jr. ⁵ · James Alvarez⁵ · Eduardo Eres⁶ · Edison Cosico⁶ · Noriyo Nagata⁷ · Kazutaka Egawa¹ · Harpal Singh¹ · Aiko Fukuma¹ · Tomoki Yoshikawa¹ · Hideki Tani¹ · Shuetsu Fukushi¹ · Shinobu Tsuchiaka⁸ · Tsutomu Omatsu⁸ · Tetsuya Mizutani⁸ · Yumi Une⁹ · Yasuhiro Yoshikawa¹⁰ · Masayuki Shinojima¹ · Masayuki Shinojima¹ · Masayuki Shinojima¹ · Kyuwa¹¹

Received: 8 December 2016/Accepted: 17 January 2017/Published online: 11 February 2017 © Springer-Verlag Wien 2017

Abstract Pteropine orthoreovirus (PRV) causes respiratory tract illness (RTI) in humans. PRVs were isolated from throat swabs collected from 9 of 91 wild bats captured on the Mindanao Islands, The Philippines, in 2013. The nucleic acid sequence of the whole genome of each of these isolates was determined. Phylogenetic analysis based on predicted amino acid sequences indicated that the isolated PRVs were novel strains in which re-assortment events had occurred in the viral genome. Serum specimens collected from 76 of 84 bats were positive for PRV-neutralizing antibodies suggesting a high prevalence of PRV in wild bats in the Philippines. The bat-borne PRVs isolated in the Philippines were characterized in comparison to an Indonesian PRV isolate, Miyazaki-Bali/2007 strain, recovered from a human patient, revealing that the Philippine bat-borne PRVs had similar characteristics interms of antigenicity to those of the Miyazaki-Bali/2007

strain, but with a slight difference (e.g., growth capacity in vitro). The impact of the Philippine bat-borne PRVs should be studied in human RTI cases in the Philippines.

Introduction

Orthoreoviruses belong to the genus Orthoreovirus, family Reoviridae, and include six species: Mammalian orthoreovirus, Avian orthoreovirus, Reptilian orthoreovirus, Baboon orthoreovirus, Piscine orthoreovirus, and Nelson Bay orthoreovirus [1]. Since pteropine orthoreovirus (PRV: Nelson Bay strain) was first isolated in 1970, 12 strains of PRV (Nelson Bay, Melaka, Pulau, Xi River, Kampar, Sikamat, HK2362907, HK46886/09, HK50842/10, Cangyuan, Indonesia/2010, and Miyazaki-Bali/2007 [PRV-MB]) have been isolated from fruits bats and humans with

- Masayuki Saijo msaijo@niid.go.jp
- Department of Virology I, National Institute of Infectious Diseases, 4-7-1 Gakuen, Musashimurayama, Tokyo 208-0011, Japan
- ² Laboratory of Veterinary Microbiology, Joint Faculty of Veterinary MedicineYamaguchi University, 1677-1 Yoshida, Yamaguchi 753-8515, Japan
- Department of Veterinary Microbiology, Graduate School of Agricultural and Life SciencesThe University of Tokyo, 1-1-1 Yayoi, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-8657, Japan
- College of Veterinary Medicine, University of the Philippine Los Baños, Los Baños, 4031 Laguna, Philippines
- University of the Philippines Mindanao, Bago-Oshiro, Davo, Philippines
- Museum of Natural History, University of the Philippines Los Baños, Los Baños, 4031 Laguna, Philippines

- Department of Pathology, National Institute of Infectious Diseases, 4-7-1 Gakuen, Musashimurayama, Tokyo 208-0011, Japan
- Research and Education Center for Prevention of Global Infectious Diseases of Animals, Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, 3-5-8 Saiwai-cho, Fuchu-shi, Tokyo 183-8509, Japan
- ⁹ Laboratory of Veterinary Pathology, School of Veterinary Medicine Azabu University, 1-17-71 Fuchinobe, Chuo-ku, Sagamihara, Kanagawa 252-5201, Japan
- Department of Animal Risk Management, Chiba Institute of Science, Choshi, Chiba 288-0025, Japan
- Department of Biomedical Science, Graduate School of Agricultural and Life SciencesThe University of Tökyo, 1-1-1 Yayoi, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-8657, Japan
- Department of Virology 1, National Institute of Infectious Diseases, 1-23-1 Toyama, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162-8640, Janan

Feed People NOT Landfills



Vermi composting

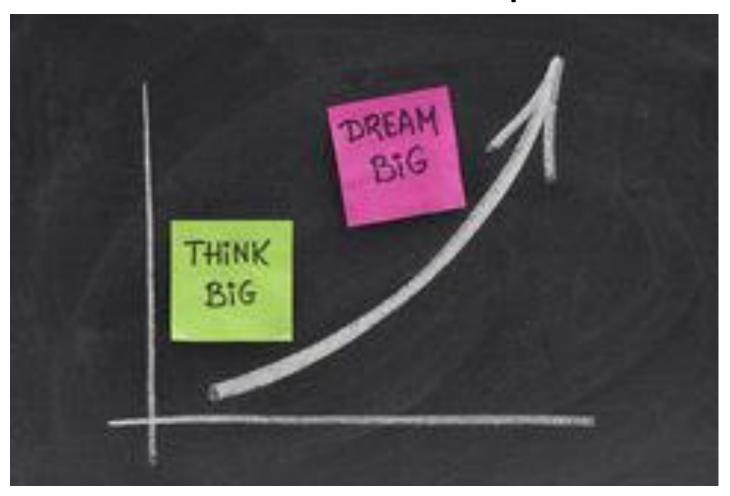


Vermi composting cannot absorb the volume of trash generated

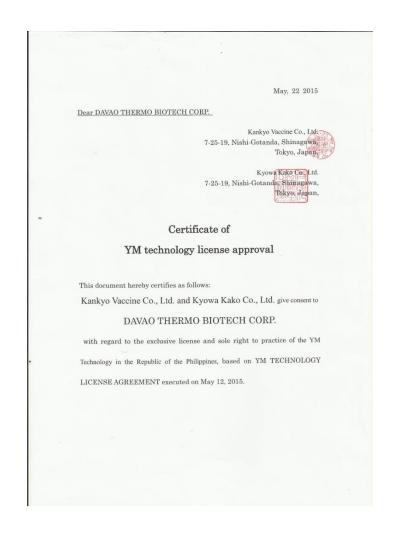




Dreaming as an Environmental Advocate and an Entrepreneur



Exclusive license to Use the YMO Technology in the Philippines



YMO Technology trial Malagos 2014





Hyperthermophiles

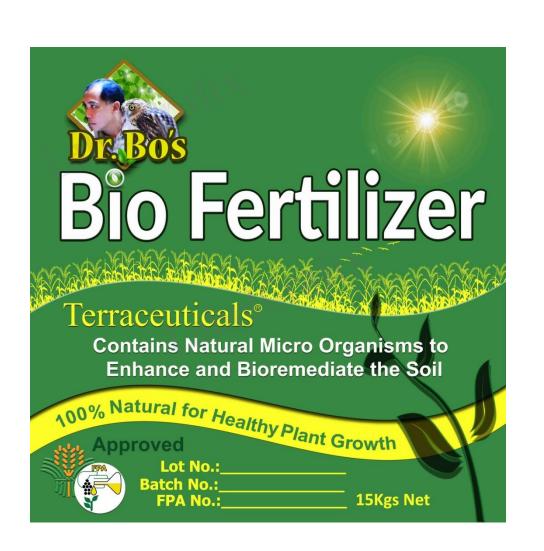


A first in the Philippines, State of the art composting facility, in Barangay Binugao, Toril, Davao City (Aug2016)



Biodegradable Wastes abundant in our area

- Coconut Peat
- Fruit & Vegetable peelings
- Food Waste
- Cow, Goat & Hog manure
- Forage grass
- Brewery yeast
- Waste water sludge
- Fats, Oils & Grease (FOG's)
- Septic Sludge
- Water Hyacinth
- Agri Industry by products



Analysis of Dr Bo's Bio Fertilizer

MICROBIAL ANALYSIS		
Bacillus spp.	1.2 x 108CFU/g	
Actinomycetes	1.6 x 10 ⁷ CFU/g	
Salmonella spp.	Not Detected	
E. Coli	Not Detected	

Directions for Use:

Vegetables (Pechay & Green Leafy Vegetables)
 Apply 1.5 kilograms per sq. m. garden plot.
 Thoroughly mix in soil. Rest for a week before planting.

Nursery Use in Cacao

Apply 50 grams Dr. Bo's Bio Fertilizer in seedling bag at 1 month. Repeat at 3 months old cacao seedling.

Cacao Adult Trees

Apply 1 kilogram Dr. Bo's Bio Fertilizer per cacao tree. Repeat every 4 months.

Coconut Adult Trees

Apply 4 kilograms Dr. Bo's Bio Fertilizer per coconut tree. Repeat every 4 months.

Handling:

Store in a cool dry place.

Manufactured by:



DAVAO THERMO BIOTECH CORP.Salutillo Road, Brgy. Binugao, Toril

Davao City, Philippines Tel. No. (082) 295-3459 Email: davaothermobiotech@gmail.com

Moisture	(%)	29.0
$pH^{\boldsymbol{s}_1}$	(-)	8.4
$\mathrm{I.L}^{\otimes_1}$	(%)	47.7
T-N [®] 1	(%)	2.30
P2O 5 1	(%)	3.40
$K_2O^{\oplus_1}$	(%)	0.19
$C_{i}O^{\otimes_{\underline{1}}}$	(%)	23.6
Alkalinit	y*₁ (%)	25.7
As =2	(mg/kg)	4.90
Cd *2	(mg/kg)	2.00
Hg *2	(mg/kg)	0.23
Ni^{*2}	(mg/kg)	110.0
Cr *2	(mg/kg)	84.6
Pb ≈2	(mg/kg)	72.0
Cu *2	(mg/kg)	373.0
$Zn^{\ \equiv_2}$	(mg/kg)	541.0
C/NRatio	o ≈2 (-)	11.0



Dream On ...



Dream for Philippine Environment

- Public Health & Sanitation
- Regulatory Compliance to Envi standards
- Potent fertilizer for countryside agriculture
- Final solution for biodegradable waste
- Business opportunity in waste management
- Sustainable enterprise
- Win Win proposition for all

Construction completed last August 2016

Main entrance to composting plant

Weighbridge beside Office





Composting plant Features

Main mixing area

Outward view from inside mixing area





Component Structure

Aerators / Blowers

Main Hallway





Composting plant features

Mango, pineapple, banana, coco peat and autolyzed brewery yeast

Capacity is 50 tons of biodegradables per day





Special Substrates

Coconut (fresh buko) crusher

Fats, Oils & Grease (FOG's), Food Waste, Used Oil, Livestock mortality





Special Substrates

Water Hyacinth

Water Hyacinth





Hyperthermophilic composting Process

Composting compartments capacity max 200 tons

Composting takes 45 days at fermentation temp of 100°C





Benefits of the hyperthermophilic composting technology

Waste Management

- Definitive solution to the biodegradable solid waste of agricultural farms, food processing industry, MSW (Ex: feathers, hair, carcasses, FOG's, septic sludge, other agri by products)
- Elimination of odor, flies, vermin & hazardous waste going into the communities.
- No need to travel far to a sanitary landfill to dispose biodegradables, means savings in hauling costs. Efficient with faster turn around time for haulers.
- Extends the life of the sanitary landfill
- Compliance with DENR EMB, FDA, DOH regulatory standards

Bio Fertilizer

- Potent with NPK (8%), OM, moisture, beneficial microbes values over the organic agriculture standards
- Produced under strict quality standards.
- Easy to apply as a dry powder moisture - 30%
- Proven efficacy relative to ornamentals & other horticultural crops
- Socially responsible & sustainable

DAVAO THERMO BIOTECH CORP.



Client List

- San Miguel Brewery
- San Miguel Foods Inc
- Aboitiz Power Therma South
- Banko Sentral
- Philippine Fruits International Corp
- BF Industries
- Safepac
- Malagos Food Inc.
- Malagos Garden Resort Inc.
- Abreeza Ayala Mall
- SM
- NCCC Tagum
- City Mall Tagum
- Felcris Centrale
- Davao Convention Center
- Taps Inc.
- Mc Donald's
- Jollibee

- Brewery yeast
- Chicken feathers
- Septic clean out
- Used currency notes
- Banana, Mango, Coconuts
- Used Industrial Oil
- Banana peelings
- Whey
- Food Waste, FOG's, Yard waste
- FOG's
- FOG's
- FOG's, Vegetable / Industrial Oil
- FOG's,
- FOG's
- FOG's
- FOG's
- FOG's
- FOG's





Value Proposition

Problem: Proper Solid Waste disposal

Compliance with Regulatory laws

How big a Problem: Huge and Increasing volume

Current Solution: Landfill disposal far away with tipping fees

Our Proposition: You will save and earn if you dispose through us, since we will be located closer to you, therefore you will save on trucking and turn around time, with less vehicles needed to haul. And we can help in DENR EMB regulatory compliance. The Fertilizer by product (option) can be used to rehabilitate destroyed ecosystems or improve agricultural productivity.



DAVAO THERMO BIOTECH CORP.

Investment Partnership at Work

Host LGU or Private

Company

- Provision of 'land' for long-term use through a lease agreement
- Work with LGU for enforcement of laws and regulations in waste disposal management

<u>Davao Thermo Biotech</u>

Corp.

To operate an environmental management solutions enterprise with its Japanese novel technology

Investors

Infusion of capital equity of at least PhP 50 million for developmental project in waste management

Land Bank of the Philippines

lend debt financing to fund project costs





Creating Better Lives!

Let's Dream and Invest in a waste free Philippines



Thank You